

Mastering NT Greek



11. Pronoun Paradise: Demonstrative, Relative, Reflexive, and Reciprocal

By Ted Hildebrandt © 2003

Baker Academic

Quick Review ΠΑΙ verbs



λύω

I loose

λύομεν

We loose

λύεις

You loose

λύετε

You all loose

λύει

He/she looses

λύουσι(ν)

They loose

2-1-2 Noun Paradigms

2	1	2
● λόγος	γραφή	ἱερόν
● λόγου	γραφῆς	ἱεροῦ
● λόγῳ	γραφῇ	ἱερῶ
● λόγον	γραφῆν	ἱερόν
● λόγοι	γραφαί	ἱερά
● λόγων	γραφῶν	ἱερῶν
● λόγοις	γραφαῖς	ἱεροῖς
● λόγους	γραφάς	ἱερά

The "is" verb ΠΑΙ -- εἶμί

● εἶμί	I am	ἐσμέν	We are
εἶ	You are	ἐστέ	You are
ἐστί(ν)	He/she/it is	εἰσί(ν)	They are

First Person Personal Pronoun

	Singular		Plural
● Nom.	ἐγώ	σὺ	ἡμεῖς
● Gen.	μου	σοῦ	ἡμῶν
● Dat.	μοι	σοι	ἡμῖν
● Acc.	με	σε	ἡμᾶς
●	αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό		

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·
father our the one in heaven
- ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου
make holy name your
- ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·
let come kingdom your
- γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,
let be will your

Shape of the Future in Greek

● λύσω

I will loose

λύσεις

You will loose

λύσει

he/she/it will loose

λύσομεν

We will loose

λύσετε

You all will loose

λύσουσι(ν)

They will loose

Future Middle Paradigm

- λύσομαι

-η

-ΕΤΑΙ

- I will loose (for myself)

-όμεθα

-εσθε

-ΟΝΤΑΙ

We will loose (for ourselves) ...

Four Types of Pronouns

- **Demonstratives:** this / that pointers
 - Adjectival: This day is beautiful.
 - Pronominal: This is the beginning.
- **Relatives:** who, whom, which
 - The one who enjoys Greek enjoys life.
 - The keys which were lost in the river are ...
- **Reflexive:** He hid himself in the rubble.
- **Reciprocal:** They appreciate one another.

Demonstratives: this and that

- Stand alone as a pronoun: “that one”
- Modify a noun as an adjective: the noun takes the definite article (e.g., this desk).
- Form: Def. Art. + Noun + Demonstrative (no article) -- this is the opposite of the attributive adjective that takes an article.

That paradigm: ἐκεῖνος

Singular: that

	2	1	2
	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom.	ἐκεῖνος	ἐκεῖνη	ἐκεῖνο
Gen.	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνης	ἐκεῖνου
Dat.	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῃ	ἐκεῖνῳ
Acc.	ἐκεῖνον	ἐκεῖνην	ἐκεῖνο

That paradigm: ἐκεῖνος

Plural: those

	2	1	2
	Masc	Fem	Neut
● Nom.	ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκεῖναι	ἐκεῖνα
● Gen.	ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων
Dat.	ἐκείνοις	ἐκείναις	ἐκείνοις
Acc.	ἐκείνους	ἐκείνας	ἐκεῖνα

ἐκεῖνος “that”

• ἐκεῖνος	ἐκείνη	ἐκεῖνο
ἐκείνου	ἐκείνης	ἐκείνου
ἐκείνῳ	ἐκείνῃ	ἐκείνῳ
ἐκεῖνον	ἐκείνην	ἐκεῖνο
ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκεῖναι	ἐκεῖνα
ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων	ἐκείνων
ἐκείνοις	ἐκείναις	ἐκείνοις
ἐκείνους	ἐκείνας	ἐκεῖνα

This paradigm: οὗτος

Singular: this

	Masc	Fem	Neut
● Nom.	οὗτος	αὕτη	τοῦτο
● Gen.	τούτου	ταύτης	τούτου
Dat.	τούτῳ	ταύτῃ	τούτῳ
Acc.	τούτον	ταύτην	τοῦτο
●	α or η ending takes an αυ not ου		

This paradigm: οὗτος

Plural: these

	Masc	Fem	Neut
● Nom.	οὗτοι	αὗται	ταῦτα
● Gen.	τούτων	τούτων	τούτων
Dat.	τούτοις	ταύταις	τούτοις
Acc.	τούτους	ταύτας	ταῦτα

● α or η ending takes an αυ not ου

οὗτος “this”

● οὗτος	αὕτη	τοῦτο
τούτου	ταύτης	τούτου
τούτῳ	ταύτῃ	τούτῳ
τούτον	ταύτην	τούτο
οὗτοι	αὗται	ταῦτα
τούτων	τούτων	τούτων
τούτοις	ταύταις	τούτοις
τούτους	ταύτας	ταῦτα

Relative Pronouns: ὅς, ἥ, ὅ

	Singular:			Plural		
	M	F	N	M	F	N
• Nom.	ὅς	ἥ	ὅ	οἱ	αἱ	ἅ
• Gen.	οὗ	ἥς	οὗ	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν
• Dat.	ᾧ	ἥ	ᾧ	οἷς	αἷς	οἷς
Acc.	ὄν	ἣν	ὄν	οὓς	ἄς	ἅ

Translation Examples

- καὶ ὃς οὐ λαμβάνει
- and who did not receive
- καὶ τῷ λόγῳ ὃν εἶπεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς
- and to the word which Jesus spoke

Reflexive Pronouns

- **Nominative uses the personal pronouns:**
ἐγώ, σύ, αὐτός
- **Gen., Dat., and Acc. have special ones**

First Person Reflexive -- myself

	Masc	Fem
● Gen. sg.	ἐμαυτοῦ	ἐμαυτῆς
● Dat. sg.	ἐμαυτῶ	ἐμαυτῇ
● Acc. sg.	ἐμαυτόν	ἐμαυτήν
● Gen. pl.	ἐαυτῶν	ἐαυτῶν
● Dat. pl.	ἐαυτοῖς	ἐαυταῖς
● Acc. pl.	ἐαυτούς	ἐαυτάς

Second Person Reflexive -- yourself

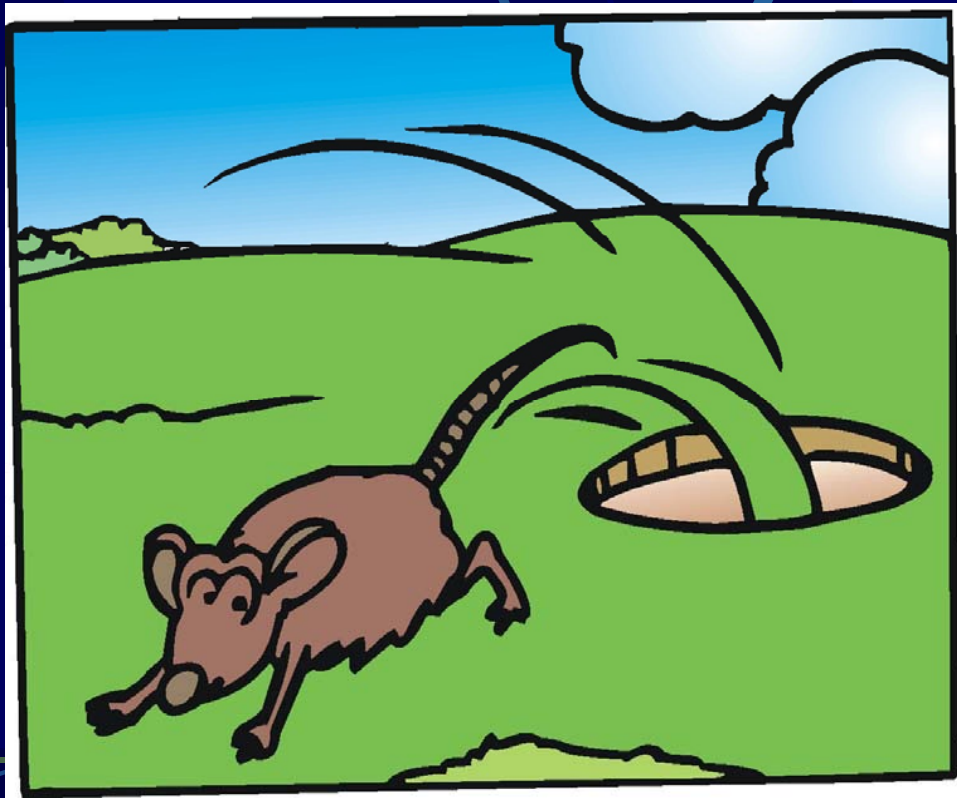
	Masc	Fem
● Gen. sg.	σεαυτοῦ	σεαυτῆς
● Dat. sg.	σεαυτῷ	σεαυτῇ
● Acc. sg.	σεαυτόν	σεαυτήν
● Gen. pl.	ἐαυτῶν	ἐαυτῶν
● Dat. pl.	ἐαυτοῖς	ἐαυταῖς
● Acc. pl.	ἐαυτούς	ἐαυτάς

Third Person Reflexive -- him/her/itself

	Masc	Fem	Neut
● Gen. sg.	ἐαυτοῦ	ἐαυτῆς	ἐαυτοῦ
● Dat. sg.	ἐαυτῷ	ἐαυτῇ	ἐαυτῷ
● Acc. sg.	ἐαυτόν	ἐαυτήν	ἐαυτό
● Gen. pl.	ἐαυτῶν	ἐαυτῶν	ἐαυτῶν
● Dat. pl.	ἐαυτοῖς	ἐαυταῖς	ἐαυτοῖς
● Acc. pl.	ἐαυτούς	ἐαυτάς	ἐαυτά

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ἀπέρχομαι



I go away,
leave

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ἐκεῖνος



that

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον



Jewish

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- καθώς

- as, just as

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

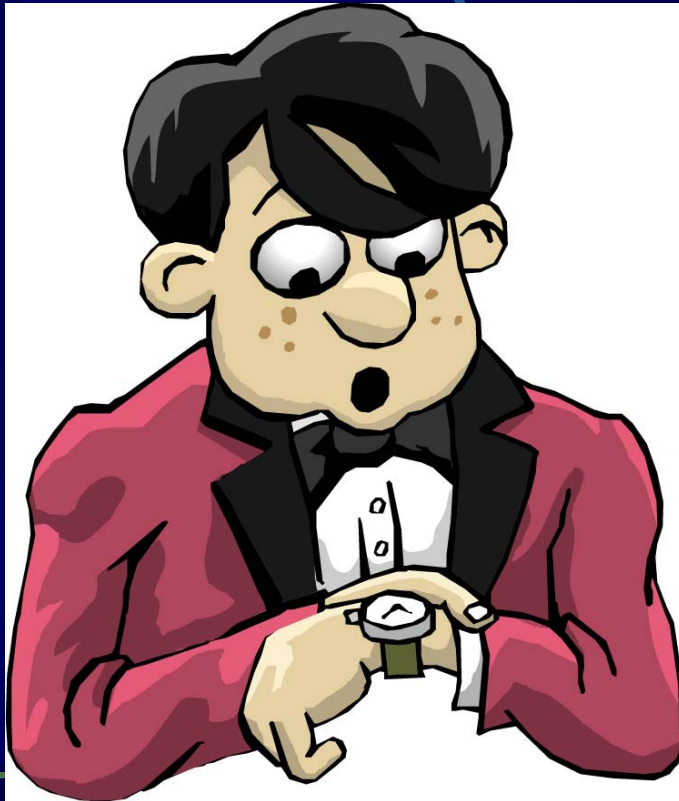
- ὅς, ἧ, ὅ



who, which

Vocabulary - Chapter 11

- ὅταν



when

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο



this

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- πάλιν



again

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ

-



Peter

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ὑπέρ



for, about (gen.)
above, beyond (acc.)

Demonstrative, Relative and Reflexiv Pronouns

- ἐκεῖνος, ἐκείνη, ἐκεῖνο = that
- οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο
τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου = this
- ὅς ἢ ὅ = Relative (who, which)
οὗ ἣς οὗ
- ἐμαυτοῦ, σεαυτοῦ, ἑαυτοῦ: reflexive –
myself, yourself, him/herself